

[MS-TSQLISO03]: SQL Server Transact-SQL ISO/IEC 9075-3 Standards Support Document

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Revision Summary

| Date | Revision History | Revision Class | Comments |
|------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| 06/29/2012 | 1.0 | New | Released new document. |
| 07/16/2012 | 1.0 | No change | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |
| 10/08/2012 | 1.0 | No change | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |

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1 Introduction

The SQL Server Transact-SQL ISO/IEC9075-3 Standards Support Document provides a statement of standards support. It is intended for use in conjunction with the Microsoft technical specifications, publicly available standards specifications, network programming art, and Microsoft distributed systems concepts. It assumes that the reader is either familiar with the aforementioned material or has immediate access to it.

A Standards Support document does not require the use of Microsoft programming tools or programming environments in order to implement the standard. Developers who have access to Microsoft programming tools and environments are free to take advantage of them.

The Transact-SQL language is a procedural extension of the SQL database programming language as implemented by Microsoft [[MSDN-Transact-SQLRef](#)]. Transact-SQL supports and extends ANSI SQL. The Transact-SQL dialect is based on the SQL language specification (International Standard ISO/IEC9075).

The SQL Server Transact-SQL ISO/IEC9075-3 Standards Support Document describes the level of support that is provided by Transact-SQL in both SQL Server 2008 R2 and SQL Server 2012 for Part 3: Call-Level Interface (SQL/CLI) of the [ISO/IEC 9075-3:2008](#) specification. At the time of first release of [MS-TSQLISO03], [ISO/IEC 9075-3:2008](#) was the most current version of Part 3.

1.1 Glossary

The following terms are specific to this document:

Transact-SQL: The Microsoft proprietary version of SQL, the structured query language.

1.2 References

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information. Please check the archive site, <http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/E4BD6494-06AD-4aed-9823-445E921C9624>, as an additional source.

[ISO/IEC9075-3:2008] International Organization for Standardization, "Information technology — Database languages — SQL — Part 3: Call-Level Interface (SQL/CLI)", ISO/IEC 9075-3:2008, July 2008, http://www.iso.org/iso/iso_catalogue/catalogue_tc/catalogue_detail.htm?csnumber=38641

Note There is a charge to download the specification.

1.2.2 Informative References

[MSDN-Transact-SQLRef] Microsoft Corporation, "Transact-SQL Reference (Database Engine)", <http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/bb510741.aspx>

1.3 Microsoft Implementations

Microsoft SQL Server 2008 R2

Microsoft SQL Server 2012

1.4 Standards Support Requirements

An SQL implementation that is fully compliant with the SQL standards implements all mandatory features and optionally implements any optional features. For Part 3 of the standards (International Standard ISO/IEC 9075), the normative variations from mandatory features are listed in [Mandatory Features \(section 2.1.1\)](#) and the normative variations from optional features are listed in [Optional Features \(section 2.1.2\)](#).

This document covers Transact-SQL alignment with normative statements in the ISO/IEC standard. This document does not include:

- Clarifications of ambiguity in the target specification.
- Intended points of variability in the target specification, such as the use of MAY, SHOULD, or RECOMMENDED.
- The use of extensibility points, such as optional implementation-specific data.

The following table lists the sections of [\[ISO/IEC9075-3:2008\]](#) that are considered normative and that are considered informative.

| Section | Normative/Informative |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 - 3 | Informative |
| 4 - 10 | Normative |
| Appendices A - I | Informative |

1.5 Notation

The following notations are used to identify clarifications in the [Standards Support Statements \(section 2\)](#).

| Notation | Explanation |
|----------|--|
| C#### | This notation identifies a clarification of ambiguity in the target specification. This includes imprecise statements, omitted information, discrepancies, and errata. This does not include data formatting clarifications. |
| V#### | This notation identifies an intended point of variability in the target specification, such as the use of MAY, SHOULD, or RECOMMENDED. This does not include extensibility points. |
| E#### | Because the use of extensibility points (such as optional implementation-specific data) could impair interoperability, this notation identifies such points in the target specification. |

2 Standards Support Statements

2.1 Normative Variations

The following subsections detail the normative variations in **Transact-SQL** from [\[ISO/IEC9075-3:2008\]](#).

2.1.1 Mandatory Features

2.1.1.1 C011, All facilities defined by this part of ISO/IEC 9075

V0001:

The specification states the following:

Subclause 5.1, "<CLI routine>":

```
<CLI routine> ::=
  <CLI routine name> <CLI parameter list> [ <CLI returns clause> ]
```

```
<CLI routine name> ::=
  <CLI name prefix><CLI generic name>
```

```
<CLI name prefix> ::=
  <CLI by-reference prefix>
  | <CLI by-value prefix>
```

```
<CLI by-reference prefix> ::=
  SQLR
```

```
<CLI by-value prefix> ::=
  SQL
```

```
<CLI generic name> ::=
  AllocConnect
  | AllocEnv
  | AllocHandle
  | AllocStmt
  | BindCol
  | BindParameter
  | Cancel
  | CloseCursor
  | ColAttribute
  | ColumnPrivileges
  | Columns
  | Connect
  | CopyDesc
  | DataSources
  | DescribeCol
  | Disconnect
  | EndTran
  | Error
  | ExecDirect
  | Execute
  | Fetch
  | FetchScroll
```

```

| ForeignKeys
| FreeConnect
| FreeEnv
| FreeHandle
| FreeStmt
| GetConnectAttr
| GetCursorName
| GetData
| GetDescField
| GetDescRec
| GetDiagField
| GetDiagRec
| GetEnvAttr
| GetFeatureInfo
| GetFunctions
| GetInfo
| GetLength
| GetParamData
| GetPosition
| GetSessionInfo
| GetStmtAttr
| GetSubString
| GetTypeInfo
| MoreResults
| NextResult
| NumResultCols
| ParamData
| Prepare
| PrimaryKeys
| PutData
| RowCount
| SetConnectAttr
| SetCursorName
| SetDescField
| SetDescRec
| SetEnvAttr
| SetStmtAttr
| SpecialColumns
| StartTran
| TablePrivileges
| Tables
| <implementation-defined CLI generic name>

<CLI parameter list> ::=
  <left paren> <CLI parameter declaration>
    [ { <comma> <CLI parameter declaration> }... ] <right paren>

<CLI parameter declaration> ::=
  <CLI parameter name> <CLI parameter mode> <CLI parameter data type>

<CLI parameter name> ::=
  !! See the individual CLI routine definitions

<CLI parameter mode> ::=
  IN
  | OUT
  | DEFIN
  | DEFOUT
  | DEF

```

```
<CLI parameter data type> ::=
    INTEGER
  | SMALLINT
  | ANY
  | CHARACTER <left paren> <length> <right paren>

<CLI returns clause> ::=
    RETURNS SMALLINT

<implementation-defined CLI generic name> ::=
    !! See the Syntax Rules
```

Microsoft SQL Server 2008 R2 and Microsoft SQL Server 2012 vary as follows:

Transact-SQL partially supports this feature. Transact-SQL supports feature C002, "CLI routine invocation in C", but does not support any other feature in the range C001 through C007.

2.1.2 Optional Features

The standard [\[ISO/IEC9075-3:2008\]](#) does not specify any optional features.

2.2 Clarifications

Unless otherwise specified, the specified product conforms to all SHOULD and RECOMMENDED behavior in [\[ISO/IEC9075-3:2008\]](#).

2.3 Error Handling

None.

2.4 Security

None.

3 Change Tracking

No table of changes is available. The document is either new or has had no changes since its last release.

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